

VLR-11/5/68

NRHP-6/4/69

NHL-4/15/70

Form 10-300
(Dec. 1968)UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICENATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Fredericksburg (in cit.)	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE 6/4/69

1. NAME							
COMMON: Kenmore							
AND/OR HISTORIC: Kenmore; Millbrook							
2. LOCATION							
STREET AND NUMBER: 1201 Washington Avenue							
CITY OR TOWN: Fredericksburg							
STATE Virginia				CODE 45	COUNTY: (in cit.)		CODE 630
3. CLASSIFICATION							
CATEGORY (Check One)			OWNERSHIP			STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/>	Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Site <input type="checkbox"/>	Public <input type="checkbox"/>	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/>
	Structure <input type="checkbox"/>					Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
	Object <input type="checkbox"/>					Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)							
Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>			
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>				
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>					
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>					
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY							
OWNER'S NAME: The Kenmore Association, Inc.							
STREET AND NUMBER: 1201 Washington Avenue							
CITY OR TOWN: Fredericksburg				STATE: Virginia	CODE 45		
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION							
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Municipal Court House							
STREET AND NUMBER: Fredericksburg							
CITY OR TOWN: Fredericksburg				STATE: Virginia	CODE 45		
APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 4 1/2 acres							
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS							
TITLE OF SURVEY: Historic American Buildings Survey							
DATE OF SURVEY: 1941 Federal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local <input type="checkbox"/>							
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: Library of Congress							
STREET AND NUMBER: Washington							
CITY OR TOWN: Washington				STATE: District of Columbia	CODE 08		

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

Virginia

Fredericksburg
(in cit.)

FOR NPS USE ONLY

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Virginia	
COUNTY	
Fredericksburg (in cit.)	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

6. Historic American Buildings Survey Inventory
1958
Library of Congress
Washington, D. C.

Code: 08

Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Report #111-47
1967
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
Room 1116, Ninth Street State Office Building
Richmond, Virginia 23219

Code: 45

7. DESCRIPTION	
CONDITION	(Check One) Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> Ruins <input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	<div>(Check One)</div> Altered <input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <div>(Check One)</div> Moved <input type="checkbox"/> Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE	
<p>Although the farm lands originally connected to Kenmore are now residential sections of Fredericksburg, the immediate vicinity of the house still retains a park-like setting. The exterior of the house is extremely plain but well-proportioned. Its entrance facade is two-stories high, and five bays wide, with a modillioned cornice and a jerkin head roof. The garden front features a small but finely executed one-story pedimented Doric portico. The walls are laid in Flemish bond without rubbed or gauged brickwork. The two flanking dependencies have been reconstructed on their original foundations.</p> <p>The interior of the house retains most of its original paneling and woodwork, although it is of little interest when compared to the magnificent plasterwork added shortly after the house was completed. This remarkable work is found on the ceilings and chimney pieces of the drawing room, dining room, and library. The plaster decoration combines forms taken from both the Rococo and Adamesque styles.</p> <p>Although little altered over the years, the house has been carefully restored. With its fine collection of eighteenth century furniture, Kenmore's interiors present one of the best pictures of the height of colonial artistic achievement.</p>	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE				
PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)				
Pre-Columbian <input type="checkbox"/>	16th Century <input type="checkbox"/>	18th Century <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20th Century <input type="checkbox"/>	
15th Century <input type="checkbox"/>	17th Century <input type="checkbox"/>	19th Century <input type="checkbox"/>		
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)				
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)				
Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/>	Education <input type="checkbox"/>	Political <input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/>	
Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering <input type="checkbox"/>	Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Historic <input type="checkbox"/>	Industry <input type="checkbox"/>	Science <input type="checkbox"/>	History <input type="checkbox"/>	
Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/>	Invention <input type="checkbox"/>	Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/>		
Art <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Landscape <input type="checkbox"/>	Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/>		
Commerce <input type="checkbox"/>	Architecture <input type="checkbox"/>	Theater <input type="checkbox"/>		
Communications <input type="checkbox"/>	Literature <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>		
Conservation <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>			
	Music <input type="checkbox"/>			
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)				
<p>Kenmore was built by Fielding Lewis for his bride, Betty Washington (sister of George), after Lewis acquired the land in 1752. Its simple exterior is a perfect foil for the exquisitely lavish and rich plasterwork found on the ceilings and chimney pieces of the first floor rooms. The design of the library ceiling can be traced to a plate in Batty Langley's <u>City and Country Builder's Treasury</u>. Although such lavish work was by no means foreign to contemporary English stucco work, it was exceedingly rare in eighteenth century American houses. Kenmore's plasterwork decoration is considered to be among the very finest colonial work extant in the country.</p> <p>In addition to its magnificent interiors, Kenmore is also known as the home of Fielding Lewis, a Revolutionary patriot. In 1775 he was appointed by the Virginia General Assembly as commissioner of the factory at Fredericksburg which made small arms for the troops. Lewis invested much of his own money in the venture, and at the time of his death, was virtually bankrupt.</p>				

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Duke, Jane Taylor, Kenmore and the Lewises. Fredericksburg, Va.: The Kenmore Association, Incorporated, 1965.
 Waterman, Thomas T., Mansions of Virginia, 1706-1776. New York: Bonanza Books, 1945.
 O'Neal, William B., Architecture in Virginia, Virginia Museum, 1968.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	0 0 0	0 0 0		38° 18' 13"	77° 27' 58"	
NE	0 0 0	0 0 0				
SE	0 0 0	0 0 0				
SW	0 0 0	0 0 0				

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:	
Staff, Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission, James W. Moody, Jr., Director	
ORGANIZATION	DATE
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission	April 18, 1969
STREET AND NUMBER:	
Room 1116, Ninth Street State Office Building	
CITY OR TOWN:	STATE
Richmond	Virginia
	CODE
	45

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☒ State ☐ Local ☐

Name Edw. P. Alexander, Jr.
 Dr. Edward P. Alexander, Chairman
 Title Virginia Historic Landmarks Comm.

Date May 20, 1969

11/5/68

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date 6/4/69

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Fredericksburg (in cit.)	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: Kenmore			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Kenmore; Millbrook			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: 1201 Washington Avenue			
CITY OR TOWN: Fredericksburg			
STATE: Virginia	CODE 45	COUNTY: (in cit.)	CODE 630
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE: U.S.G.S. 7½', quadrangle Fredericksburg, Va.			
SCALE: 1:24000			
DATE: 1943			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICENATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Fredericksburg (in cit.)	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: Kenmore			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Kenmore; Millbrook			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: 1201 Washington Avenue			
CITY OR TOWN: Fredericksburg			
STATE: Virginia	CODE 45	COUNTY: (in cit.)	CODE 630
3. PHOTO REFERENCE			
PHOTO CREDIT: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission			
DATE OF PHOTO: 1967			
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Richmond, Virginia			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. View of front from Southwest.			

Little
Island

Colonial
Heights

KENMORE

Lat. $32^{\circ} 18' 13''$
Long. $77^{\circ} 27' 58''$

Hazel Hill

Landing
Field

BN
80

Sylvania Heights